

Abstract

In this world there exist at least two types of men. One is the religious and the other is the non-religious. Their ways of life are distinctly different from each other. And the discussions for and against each way of life and thought have been continuing. The point at issue is mainly derived from their different views of science. K. R. Popper is known as the representative of non-religious rationalists. In this paper I specify Popper's view of science by critically examining his criterion of the demarcation between science and non-science. Then I identify the most important representative of the religious people by examining their various views of Popper's criterion.